

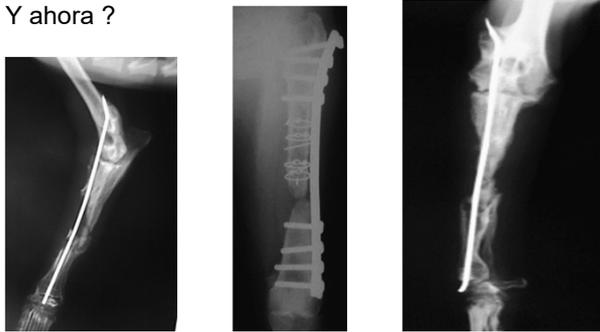



Complicaciones de la consolidación

Thales Bregadioli
MV, Esp, Res, MSc, PhD. FMVZ/USP



Y ahora ?




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Objetivos

- ✓ Que pode llevar a una no unión
- ✓ Como evitar
- ✓ Como tratar



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Introdução

Consolidación...
Entorno biológico y mecánico que guías la consolidación

No uniones se describen:
"Fracaso del cirujano en lugar de fracaso de la osteogénesis"

- ✓ Decisión incorrecta
- ✓ Falla técnica



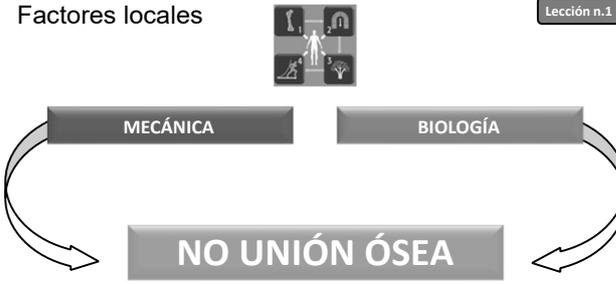
Definición

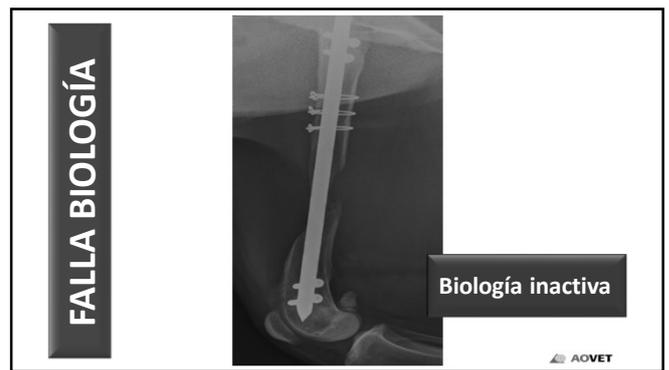
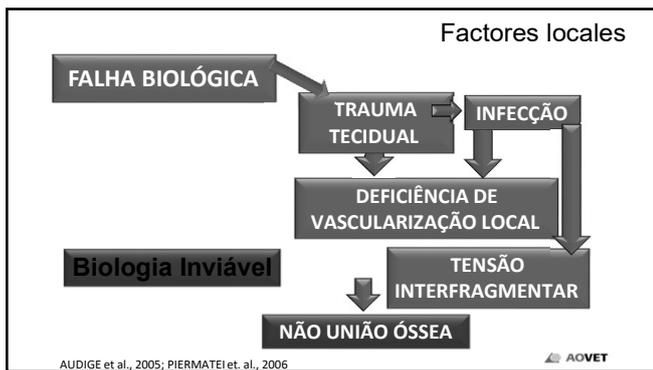
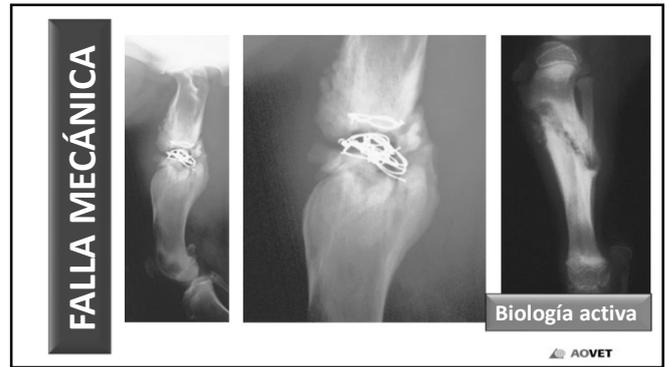
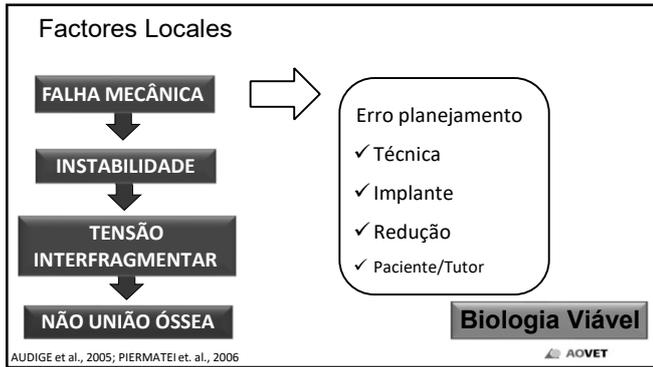
- ✓ Unión retardada: Fractura que no ha cicatrizado en tiempo normal.
- ✓ No unión: Fracaso de la cicatrización del hueso independientemente del tiempo. Signos radiográficos de ausencia de actividad osteogénica.
- ✓ Mala Unión: Fracaso en el restablecimiento de la forma y función mecánica del hueso fracturado.



Factores locales

Lección n.1



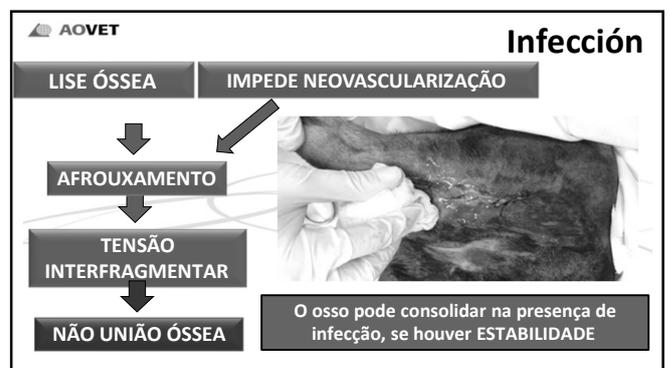



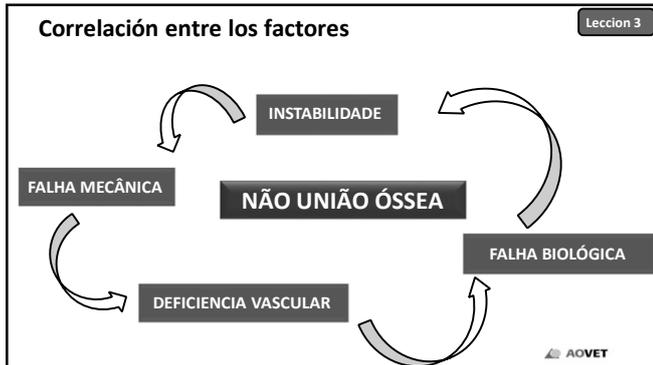
Factores locales

Fraturas abertas

- ✓ 2x mas propensas a unión retardada
- ✓ 4x mas chances de no unión

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Factores intrínsecos

✓ Menor lesão vascular

Winters Report
20:77-81, 1997

The Intraosseous Blood Supply of the Canine Radius:
Implications for Healing of Distal Fractures in Small Dogs

JANET A. WELCH, DVM, RANDY J. BOUDRIEAL, DVM, Diplomate ACVS, LOIC M. DJARDIN, DVM,
and GARY J. SPOONER, DVM, Diplomate ACVS

SRD

Jack - Russel

Cortesía Bruno Peirone

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Factores intrínsecos

Original Research

Quantitative analysis of the
intramedullary arterial supply
of the feline tibia

D. Dugat¹, M. Rochat², J. Ritchey³, M. Pyytö⁴

¹Oklahoma State University, Center for Veterinary Health Sciences, Department of Veterinary Clinical Sciences, Bonner Veterinary Medical Teaching Hospital, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA; ²Oklahoma State University, Center for Veterinary Health Sciences, Department of Pathobiology, 940 E. 17th, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA; ³Oklahoma State University, Department of Statistics, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA

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✓ Que factores ?

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UNIÓN RETRASADA

Estrategias para la revisión quirúrgica

iot
vet

Tratamiento unión retrasada

Sea realista!

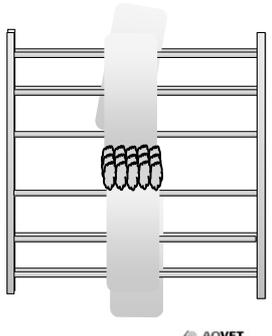
- ✓ La intervención temprana proporciona mejores resultados
- ✓ Evitar la progresión a la no unión

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Revisión precoz

- ✓ Fractura mal alineada
- ✓ Inestable

Alinear
Estabilizar
Cultivo y antibiograma
injerto esponjoso?



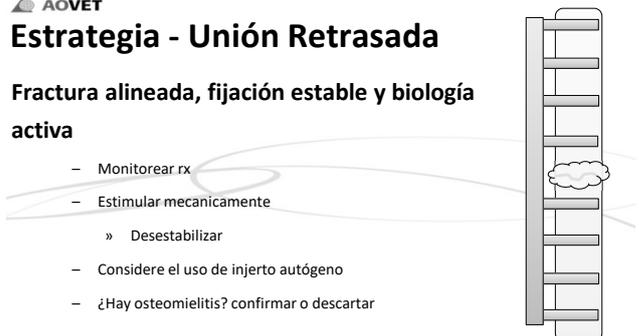
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Estrategia - Unión Retrasada

Fractura alineada, fijación estable y biología activa

- Monitorar rx
- Estimular mecánicamente
 - » Desestabilizar
- Considere el uso de injerto autógeno
- ¿Hay osteomielitis? confirmar o descartar



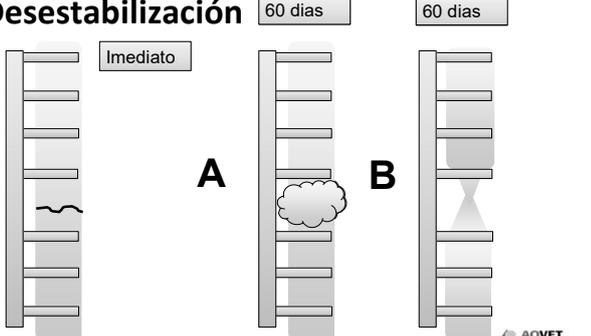
Rovesti, G.L. Delayed unions. In: Johnson, A.L., Houlton, J.E.F., Vannini, R. AO principles...2005

Desestabilización

60 días 60 días

Imediato

A **B**

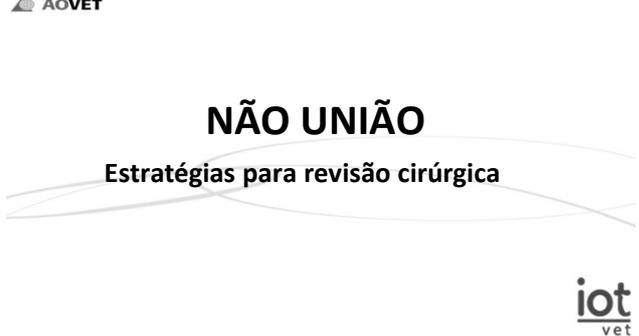


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NÃO UNIÃO

Estratégias para revisão cirúrgica



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vet

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Princípios da revisão cirúrgica

Viável ou biologia ativa	Inviável ou biologia inativa
	

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Biologia viável

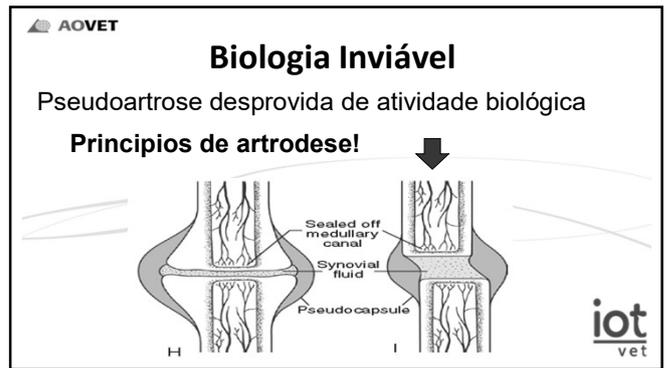
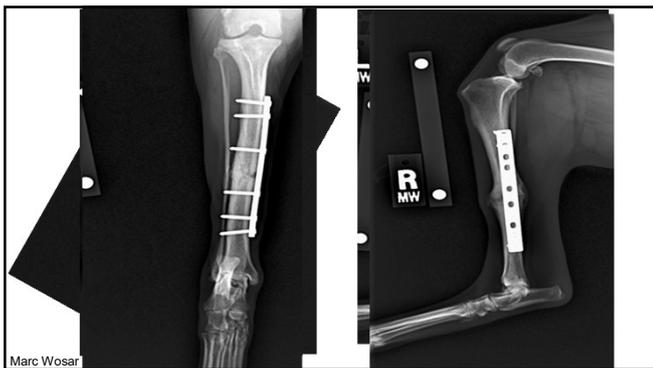
Resulta de:

- ✓ Instabilidade da fratura com boa vascularização

Mecânica



iot
vet

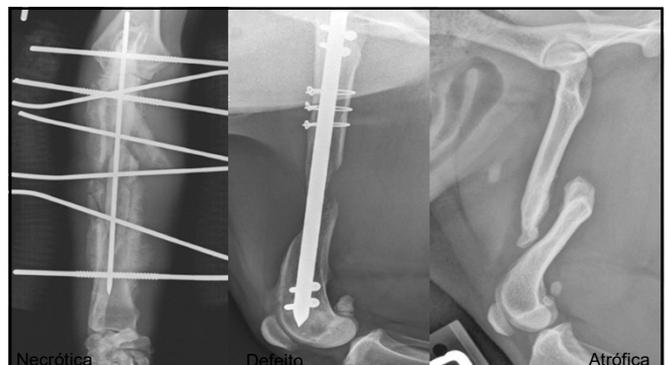


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Tratamento - Inviável

- Cultivo e antibiograma
- Enxerto esponjoso
- Estabilidade rígida
- Compressão

The diagram shows a cross-section of a horse's leg with a fracture nonunion. A Hohmann retractor is used to stabilize the bone. A drill hole is shown, which is intended to facilitate vascular ingrowth. The diagram labels the Medullary canal (filled with new bone), Hohmann retractor, Fracture nonunion, Drill hole will facilitate vascular ingrowth, Cortex, and Medulla. A drill is shown at the bottom right.



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Trat. Biologia Inviável

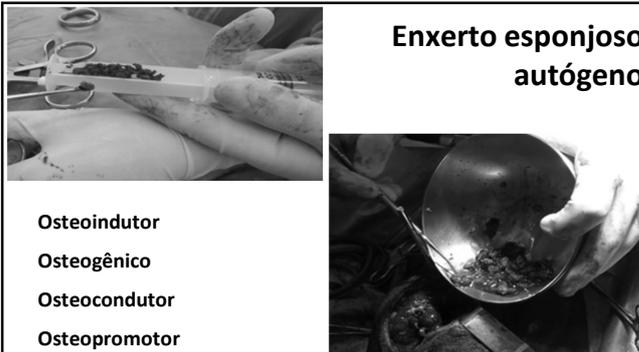
Requer intervenções adicionais



Mecânica

Biologia

Enxerto esponjoso autógeno



- Osteoindutor
- Osteogênico
- Osteocondutor
- Osteopromotor

Treatment of Biologically Inactive Nonunions by a Limited En Bloc Osteotomy and Compression Plate Fixation: A Review of 17 Cases

LAUREN L. BLAESER, DVM, JACK G. GALLAGHER, DVM, Diplomate ACVS, and RANDY J. BOUDRIEAU, DVM, Diplomate ACVS

- Osteotomia e placas compressivas**
 - 17 animais
 - 100% consolidação com e sem enxerto esponjoso autógeno
 - Presença de infecção – LCP
 - Falha crítica, acima de 20% ????

Veterinary Surgery 32:91-100, 2003

AOVET Falha na biologia

Proteína óssea morfogenética (BMP)

- Osteoindutor e osteocondutor
- Preenche defeito ósseo
- Disponível comercialmente



Pesq. Vet. Bras. 27(2):65-69, fevereiro 2007

Estudo comparativo entre as osteossínteses com placas e osteossínteses com placas associadas a enxertos de proteína morfogenética óssea (Gen-Tech®) em fraturas distais de rádio-ulna em cães com menos de 6 quilos¹

Cassio R.A. Ferrigno², Marcos I. Della Nina³ e Denise T. Fantoni²

Original Article

Influence of Anabolic Steroid on Tibial Fracture Healing in Rabbits – A Study on Experimental Model

FARIDA AHMAD, SYED MOBASHIR YUNUS, ADIL ASGHAR, N.A. FARUQI

Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research. 2013 January, Vol-7(1): 93-96

CONCLUSION

From the above facts, we can conclude that anabolic steroids produce a better fracture healing by exaggerating the periosteal bone formation and by achieving a high osteoblastic activity and a better mineralization of the callus.

Original Research 351

Effects of nandrolone decanoate on time to consolidation of bone defects resulting from osteotomy for tibial tuberosity advancement

Danilo R. C. Marques; José F. Ibañez; Itallo B. Freitas; Ana C. Hespanha; Juliana F. Monteiro; Mayara Egger; Amanda Becker

UFPR - Universidade Federal do Paraná, Medicina Veterinária, Curitiba, Paraná, Brazil



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Terapia "shock wave"

Efeito da Terapia por Ondas de Choque na consolidação óssea em caso de Pseudoartrose de rádio e ulna em cão

Ana Cristina Ferreira Bassit (Médica Veterinária); Paulo Roberto Dias dos Santos (Médico Ortopedista); Márcia Uchôa de Rezende (Médica Ortopedista)
 Estudo apresentado durante o VI Congresso Brasileiro de Cirurgia e Anestesiologia Veterinária - 2004

- Osteoindutor
- Ondas ultrapassam tecidos moles e são absorvidas por tecido rígido, como o osso
- ESTIMULAÇÃO da atividade óssea

Valchanou VD, Michailov P. High energy shocks in the treatment of delayed and nonunion of fractures. Int Orthop 1991; 15:181

AOVET Falha na biologia

Magnetoterapia

J.Orthop Res, 2002 Sep;20(5):1106-14.
Effect of pulsed electromagnetic fields (PEMF) on late-phase osteotomy gap healing in a canine tibial model.
 Inoue N, Ohnishi J, Chen D, Deltz LW, Schwardt JD, Chao EY.

- Campo magnético pulsátil
- Osteoindutor
- Aceleração do reparo ósseo
- Ativação do metabolismo do cálcio promovido pelo campo magnético



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Omento

Angiogênese, imunogênese, aderência, drenagem

Ciência Rural, Santa Maria, v.40, n.9, p.2033-2036, set, 2010
 ISSN 0103-8478

Retalho de omento maior para indução de devascularização e consolidação óssea em cão

Casato Ricardo Augusto Ferrigno, Kelly Cristiane Ito, Daniela Fabiana Izquierdo Caquias, Fabiana Caasmir Mariani, Marcos Antônio Della Nita, Vanessa Couto de Magalhães Peraz, Cláudia da Cunha, Leandro Romano

Omentalisation as adjunctive treatment of an infected femoral nonunion fracture: A case report

Irish Veterinary Journal
 McAlinden A, Glyde M, McAllister H and Kirby B
 Volume 62 Number 10 663-668 2009



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Kelly Ito, 2008

AOVET Falha mecânica

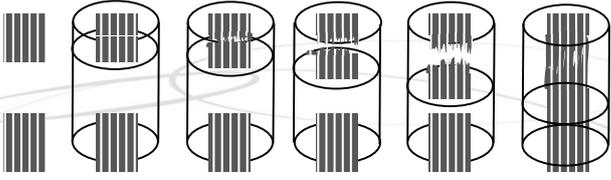
Fixadores circulares

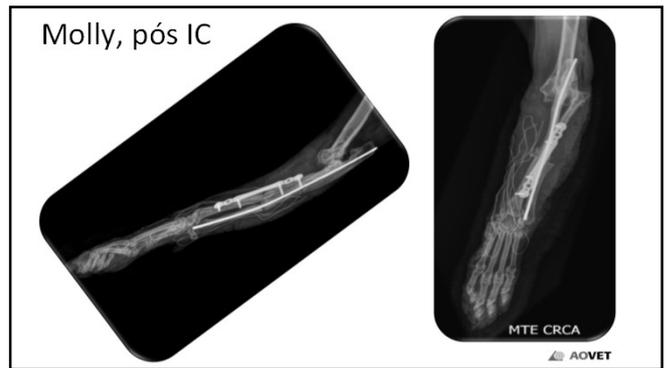
Arq. Bras. Med. Vet. Zootec. vol.57 no.1 Belo Horizonte Feb. 2005
Uso do transporte ósseo no tratamento de perda óssea segmentar extensa da tíbia. Estudo experimental em cães
 S.C. Rahal¹; R.S. Volpi^{1,2}; L.C. Vulcano²



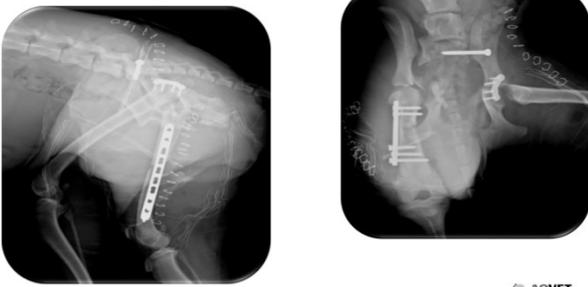
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Transporte ósseo

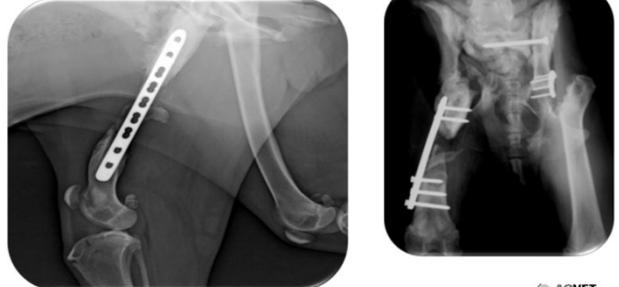




Pós Operatório Imediato



+ 30, qual a conduta?



Revisão

Omento
Costela + Espojo
LCP



+ 60

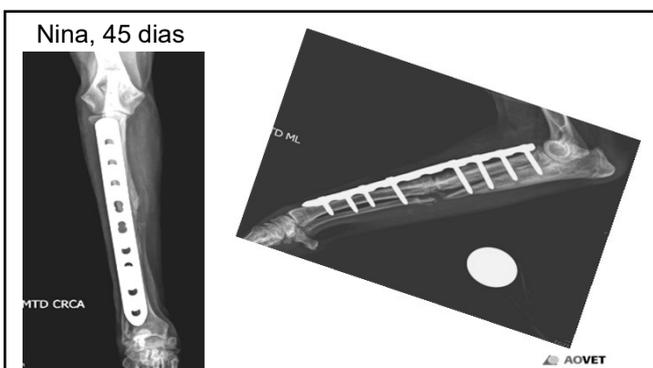
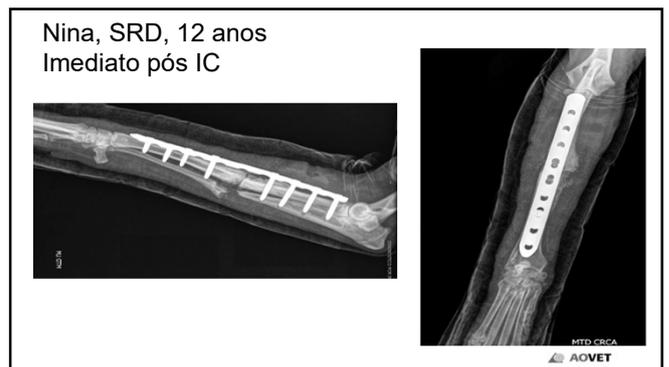
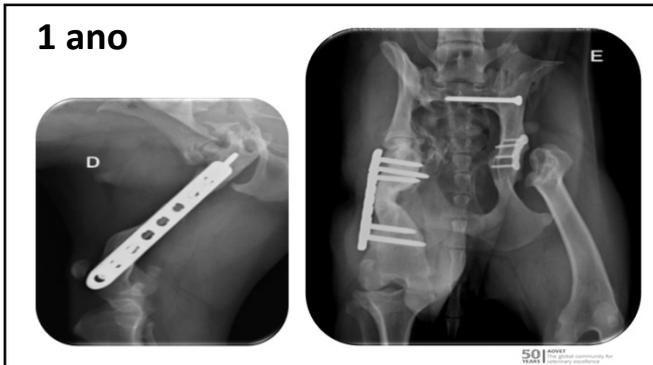


+ 90



Correlação clinica







Qual o Problema de Má União Óssea

- Qualidade de vida do Paciente

Propriedade Intelectual – LOTC / USP

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FALLA IMPLANTES

ORTHOSUPPORT
ORTOPEDIA E TRAUMATOLOGIA VETERINARIA

Consolidación

Falla Implante

Recuperación del paciente

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Falla de implante

- Falla aguda

Stress

Strain

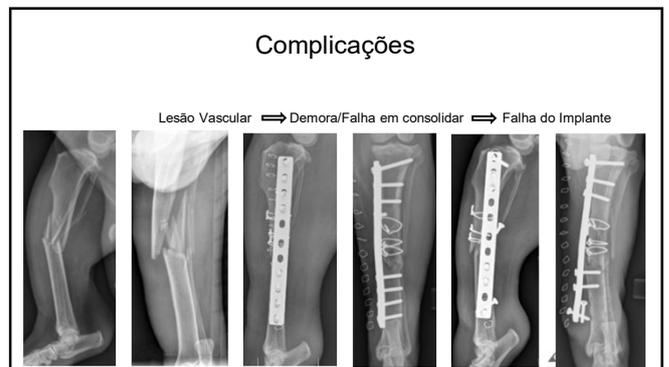
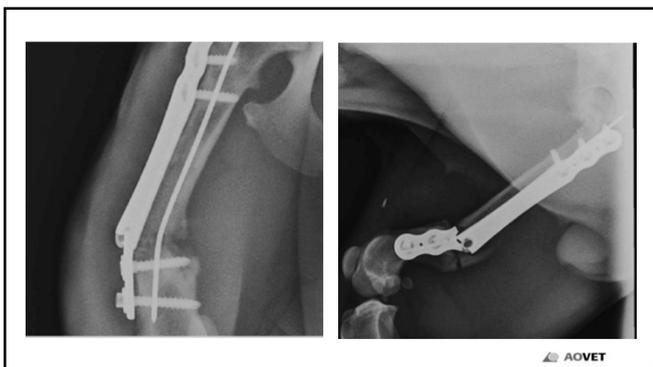
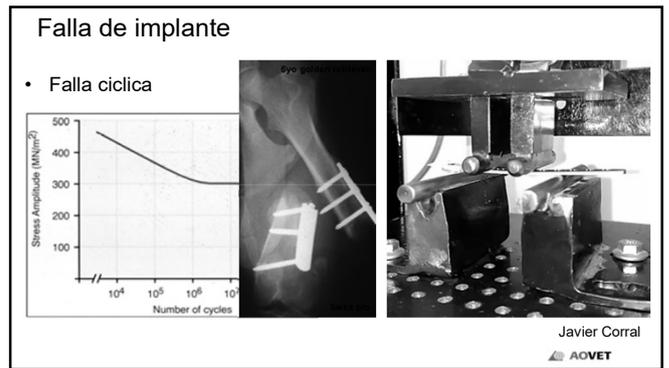
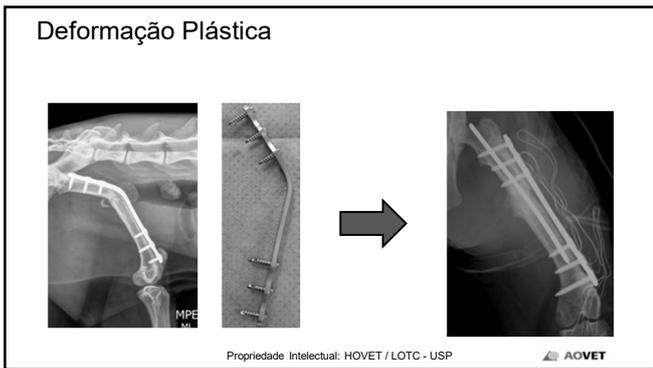
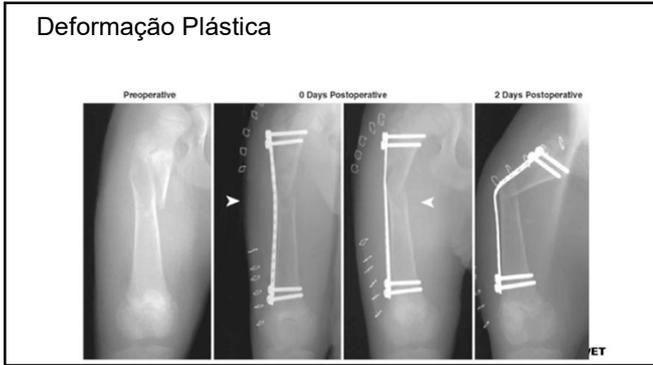
Elastic region

Plastic region

A B B' C C'

MPE

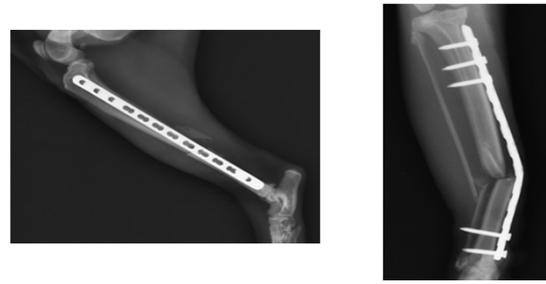
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Mel, Felina - 4 a – caso 5

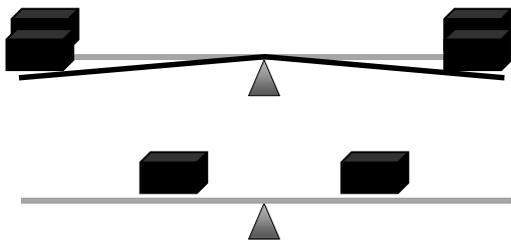


+ 5 dias



Fulcro e Torque

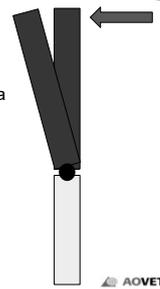
✓ Torque = força x distancia



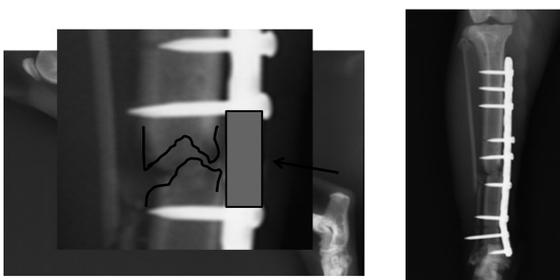
Torque e M.A.I



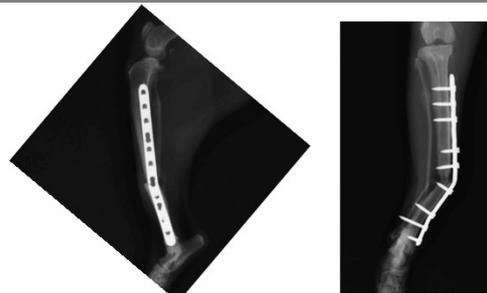
- ✓ Torque = força x distancia
- ✓ M.A.I = $C \times E^3/12$
- ✓ Torque > MAI = Falha



Revisión



+ 14 dias



Área de trabajo

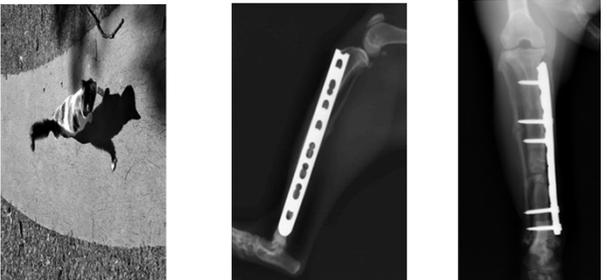
✓ Stress = F/A



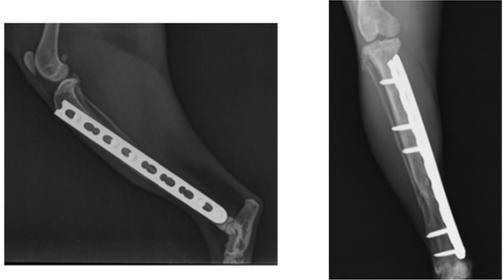
3° cirurgia



+ 35 dias



+ 6 meses



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Considerações finais

- ✓ Mecânicos y biológicos
- ✓ Diagnóstico precoz
- ✓ Equilíbrio entre biologia y mecânica



Obrigado!!

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